

# Mexican Ethnosurvey of Family, Migration, and Labor

2005 - 2007

Universidad de Guadalajara and Princeton University

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Community: \_\_\_\_\_

Municipio: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_

Interviewer: \_\_\_\_\_

Number in Census: \_\_\_\_\_

Random number: \_\_\_\_\_

Observations: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

For Internal Use:

Final I.D.

Community Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Household Number: \_\_\_\_\_

\*\*\* Ethnosurvey applied on communities 110 to 118

**TABLE A**Information about the **household members and other children** of household head who no longer live in the household

(Record in this order: household head first, then the spouse; then, all the children (from oldest to youngest), lastly all other persons who live in the household.)

	Name	Gender	Relationship to the household head	Household member	Year of birth	Year of death	Place of birth (Municipio and State)	Marital Status <sup>a</sup>	Years of educ. <sup>b</sup>	Principal Economic Occupation	
										Occupation	Specification
1		M F	HEAD	YES				Code			
2		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
3		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
4		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
5		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
6		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
7		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
8		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
9		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
10		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
11		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
12		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
13		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
14		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
15		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
16		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
17		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
18		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
19		M F		Yes No DES				Code			
20		M F		Yes No DES				Code			

Who informed? (number in "A"):

**(a) Marital Status:**

- 1 = Single  
 2 = Married  
 3 = Consensual Union  
 4 = Widowed  
 5 = Divorced  
 6 = Separated

**(b) Guide for years of schooling completed:**

- Elementary = 6  
 Middle School = 9  
 Technical w/o Middle School = 9  
 Technical School = 12  
 Academic = 12  
 High School = 12  
 Teaching School w/o High School = 13  
 Teaching School = 16  
 Superior Teaching School = 18  
 University = 17  
 Adult School = 3

**TABLE B** Marital History of the Household Head

Union	Starting year	Type of Union <sup>a</sup>	Year ended	Cause of Dissolution <sup>b</sup>
1		Cód.		Cód.
2		Cód.		Cód.
3		Cód.		Cód.
4		Cód.		Cód.

**(a) Type of Union:**

- 1 = Religious
- 2 = Civil
- 3 = Consensual Union
- 4 = Religious & Civil

**(b) Causa de finalización de la unión:**

- 1 = Separated
- 2 = Divorce
- 3 = Spouse's death
- 4 = Got married

**TABLE C**

Information about each person in Table A with migratory experience within Mexico

Mexico 2005-2007

Number in "A"	Name	Number of total trips	Trip	Place of destiny (Municipio & State)	Year of arrival	How long?	Main Economic Activity		Salary (in pesos)	
							Occupation	Specification	Quantity	Unit <sup>a</sup>
			1 <sup>st</sup>							
			Last							Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>							
			Last							Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>							
			Last							Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>							
			Last							Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>							
			Last							Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>							
			Last							Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>							
			Last							Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>							
			Last							Cód.

**(a) Wage Unit**

- 1 = Hourly
- 2 = Daily
- 3 = Weely
- 4 = Biweekly
- 5 = Montly
- 6 = Yearly

**Table D** Information about each person in Table A with migratory experience to the United States

Number in A	Name	Number of total trips	Trip	Place of destiny (City & State)	Year of arrival	Married?	How long?	Documents <sup>a</sup>	Main Economic Occupation		Salary (\$USA)	
									Occupation	Specification	Quantity	Unit <sup>b</sup>
			1 <sup>st</sup>			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			1 <sup>st</sup>			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.
			Last			Yes No DES		Cód.				Cód.

**(a) U.S. Documentation:**

- 1 = Legal resident - Green card
- 2 = Hired - Bracero (1942-1964)
- 3 = Hired - H2A o H2B
- 4 = Temporal: Worker
- 5 = Temporal: Tourist  
(no work permit)

- 6 = Citizen
- 7 = Silva Letter
- 8 = Indocumented
- 9 = Refugee/Asylee

**(b) Wage Unit**

- 1 = Hourly
- 2 = Daily
- 3 = Weely
- 4 = Biweekly
- 5 = Montly
- 6 = Yearly

**TABLE D2** Information about each person that has applied for **legal residency and/or U.S. citizenship**. (Do not include U.S. born)

Number in A	Name	Green Card			Citizenship	
		Year applied	Year received	Sponsor <sup>a</sup>	Year applied	Year received
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		
				Cód.		

**(a) Sponsor:**

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 1 = Spouse          | 5 = Amnesty - Rodino (1987-1989)                  |
| 2 = Son / Daughter  | 6 = Special Agricultural Worker - SAW (1987-1989) |
| 3 = Father / Mother | 7 = Employer                                      |
| 4 = Hermano/a       | 8 = Other: _____                                  |

**TABLE D3** Information about each person in Table A with **migratory experience to Canada**

Number in A	Name	Total # of trips	Temp	Place of destiny <sup>c</sup> (Farm, City, and Province)	Year of Arrival	Married?	How long?*	Documents <sup>a</sup>	Main Occupation		Wage (\$Cnd)	
									Occupation	Specify	Qty	By <sup>b</sup>
			1st			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			Last			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			1st			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			Last			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			1st			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			Last			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			1st			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			Last			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			1st			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			Last			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			1st			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			Last			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			1st			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			Last			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			1st			Yes No UNK		Code				Code
			Last			Yes No UNK		Code				Code

**(a) Documents:**  
 5 = Tourist/Visitor  
 8 = Indocumented  
 9 = Refugee  
 10 = Labor Contract (PTAT)

**(b) Wage frequency:**  
 1 = Hourly  
 2 = Daily  
 3 = Weekly  
 4 = Biweekly  
 5 = Montly  
 6 = Yearly

**(c) Provinces**  
 (AL) Alberta  
 (CB) Columbia Británica  
 (MT) Manitoba  
 (NB) New Brunswick  
 (NE) Nueva Escocia  
 (OT) Ontario  
 (IPE) Isla Príncipe Eduardo  
 (QB) Quebec  
 (SK) Saskatchewan

\* Minimum time of stay may vary from weeks up to 8 months

**TABLE E** Information about the history of business, companies or other activities that require economic investment from the head or spouse

Business Number	Type of Business		Year started	Year closed / sold	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?			Number of workers		Located in the U.S.?			How acquired? <sup>b</sup>
	Description	Code <sup>a</sup>			Yes	No	DES	family members?	other workers?	Yes	No	DES	
1		Cód.			Yes	No	DES			Yes	No	DES	Cód.
2		Cód.			Yes	No	DES			Yes	No	DES	Cód.
3		Cód.			Yes	No	DES			Yes	No	DES	Cód.
4		Cód.			Yes	No	DES			Yes	No	DES	Cód.

**(a) Type of Business:**

- 1 = Store
- 2 = Street Vendor
- 3 = Restaurant / bar
- 4 = Workshop
- 5 = Factory
- 6 = Middleman (buy/sell)
- 7 = Personal service
- 8 = Profesional / Technical services
- 9 = Other service
- 10 = Agriculture
- 11 = Cattle raising
- 12 = Other

**(b) How acquired?**

- 1 = Savings
- 2 = Loan from bank
- 3 = Loan from family
- 4 = Loan from friends
- 5 = Inheritance
- 6 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_





**TABLE G** Household head **family with migratory experience** to the U.S. (includes those born in U.S.)

Relationship w/ Head	Sex	Year of 1 <sup>st</sup> trip	"Green card"		Still alive?	¿Lives in U.S.?	
			Received it?	Year received		Currently?	City and State
Mother			Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Father			Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 1	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 2	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 3	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 4	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 5	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 6	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 7	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 8	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 9	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 10	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 11	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	
Sibling 12	M F		Yes No Ciud DES		Yes No DES	Yes No DES	



**TABLE I** Information about the **house living in and other properties** owned by household head and spouse

Property Number	Type of property <sup>a</sup>	Material of construction <sup>b</sup>	Type of floor <sup>c</sup>	Number of rooms	Tenancy <sup>d</sup>	Year acquired	Year sold	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?			Located in U.S.?			How acquired? <sup>e</sup>
								Yes	No	DES	Yes	No	DES	
1	1	Cód.	Cód.		Cód.			Yes	No	DES	Yes	No	DES	Cód.
2	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes	No	DES	Yes	No	DES	Cód.
3	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes	No	DES	Yes	No	DES	Cód.
4	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes	No	DES	Yes	No	DES	Cód.
5	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes	No	DES	Yes	No	DES	Cód.
6	Cód.	Cód.	Cód.					Yes	No	DES	Yes	No	DES	Cód.

**(a) Type of property:**

- 1 = House of residence
- 2 = House owned
- 3 = Lot owned
- 4 = Business place
- 5 = Apartment building
- 6 = Apartment owned

**(b) Material of construction:**

- 1 = Adobe and tile roof (precarious)
- 2 = Brick and tile roof
- 3 = Brick and cement roof
- 4 = Wood

**(c) Type of floor:**

- 1 = Dirt
- 2 = Cement
- 3 = Finished  
(Tile/Carpet/etc.)

**(d) Tenancy:**

- 1 = Borrowed / guest
- 2 = Rent
- 3 = Own
- 4 = Owner by other relative
- 5 = Without papers
- 6 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**(e) How acquired?**

- 1 = Savings
- 2 = Loan from bank
- 3 = Loan from family
- 4 = Loan from friends
- 5 = Inheritance
- 6 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**Table J1** House services

Service	¿Available?
Water	Yes No DES
Electricity	Yes No DES
Sewer	Yes No DES
Stove	Yes No DES
Refrigerator	Yes No DES
Washing machine	Yes No DES
Sewing machine	Yes No DES
Radio	Yes No DES
TV	Yes No DES
Cable or satellite	Yes No DES
Stereo	Yes No DES
Telephone	Yes No DES
Cellular	Yes No DES
Computer	Yes No DES
Internet	Yes No DES

**CUADRO J2** Vehicle holdings

Vehicle number	Type of vehicle <sup>a</sup>	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?	Bought in U.S.?	How acquired? <sup>b</sup>
1	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
2	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
3	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
4	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
5	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
6	Cód.	Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.

**(a) Type of vehicle**

- 1 = Auto  
 2 = Pick-up/Van/Truck  
 3 = Bus  
 4 = Tractor  
 5 = Taxi  
 6 = Motorcycle  
 7 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) How acquired?**

- 1 = Savings  
 2 = Loan from bank  
 3 = Loan from family  
 4 = Loan from friends  
 5 = Inheritance  
 6 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**CUADRO J3** Remittances (confidential)

Remittances from U.S.	Answer
Household receives remittances from U.S.?	Yes No DES
<i>If answer was Yes:</i> Compared to your montly salary, what's the size of remittances from the U.S.?	Small Intermediate Substantial DES

Remittances from Canada	Answer
Household receives remittances from Canada?	Yes No DES
<i>If answer was Yes:</i> Compared to your montly salary, what's the size of remittances from Canada?	Small Intermediate Substantial DES

**Table K**

Information about the **undocumented border crossings** of the household head

Mexico 2005-2007

Crossing	Year	Crossing Place (City & State in Mexico)	Crossed with whom? <sup>a</sup>	Coyote			# Deportations	Succesfull crossing?
				Used coyote?	How much paid?	Who paid? <sup>b</sup>		
1			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
2			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
3			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
4			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
5			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
6			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
7			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
8			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
9			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
10			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
11			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
12			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
13			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
14			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
15			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
16			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
17			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
18			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
19			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
20			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
21			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
22			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
23			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
24			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES
25			Cód.	Yes No DES		Cód.		Yes No DES

**(a) Crossed with whom?**

- 1 = Alone
- 2 = With Family
- 3 = With Friends
- 4 = With Family & Friends
- 5 = With unknown people

**(b) Who paid?**

- 1 = Self
- 2 = Family
- 3 = Employer
- 4 = Friends
- 5 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**TABLE L** Information about the household head's migratory experience to the U.S.

In your trips to the U.S.:	Respuesta
<b>Help on your first trip:</b>	
Lodging from WHOM upon arrival? <sup>a</sup> Code	
Did other RELATIVES lived with you in the same house? (not counting spouse and children)	Yes No DES
Did other FELLOW HOME-COMMUNITY MEMBERS lived with you in the same house?	Yes No DES
When needed money, who offered HELP? <sup>a</sup> Code	
<b>Financial Activity:</b>	
Do you have BANK ACCOUNT in U.S.?	Yes No DES
Do you have CREDIT CARD in U.S.?	Yes No DES
Have you declared FEDERAL TAXES?	Yes No DES
<b>Social Relations:</b>	
Have you participated in SPORTS organizations?	Yes No DES
Have you participated in RELIGIOUS/SOCIAL organizations?	Yes No DES
What kind of relations with CHICANOS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
What kind of relations with BLACKS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
What kind of relations with ASIANS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
What kind of relations with GRINGOS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
What kind of relations with LATINOS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
<b>English</b>	
Do you speak and understand English? <sup>c</sup> Code	
Do you use ENGLISH AT HOME? <sup>d</sup> Code	
Do you use ENGLISH AT WORK? <sup>d</sup> Code	
Do you use ENGLISH with FRIENDS? <sup>d</sup> Code	
Do you use ENGLISH in your NEIGHBORHOOD? (shopping, street, etc.) <sup>d</sup> Code	

**(a) Who helped?**

- 1 = Fellow home-community member
- 2 = Friend
- 3 = Employer
- 4 = Relative
- 5 = Bank
- 6 = Did not need help
- 7 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) Type of relations:**

- 0 = None or casual
- 1 = Workplace
- 2 = Friendship
- 3 = Very Close
- 4 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) English**

- 0 = Doesn't speak nor understands
- 1 = Doesn't speak but understands a little
- 2 = Doesn't speak but understands well
- 3 = Both: speaks and understands a little
- 4 = Both: speaks and understands well

**(d) English usage**

- 1 = None
- 2 = Sometimes
- 3 = Often
- 4 = Always

**TABLE M** Information about the **financial situation** on U.S. during **last trip**

Questions	Answers						
	Head			Spouse			
<b><i>This information refers to the most recent job of the head and spouse</i></b>							
How do (did) you get your job? <sup>a</sup>	Code						
How much do (did) you get paid hourly ?	Dollars						
How many hours do (did) you work per week?	Quantity						
How many months per year do (did) you work?	Quantity						
Do (did) you get paid with check or cash?		C	E	DES	C	E	DES
Social security taxes withheld?		Sí	No	DES	Sí	No	DES
Federal taxes withheld?		Sí	No	DES	Sí	No	DES
Race of head's/ spouse's employer? <sup>b</sup>	Code						
Race of head's/ spouse's supervisor? <sup>b</sup>	Code						
<b><i>This is about spending, savings, and remittances</i></b>							
		<b><i>Household</i></b>					
Rent per month	Dollars						
Food budget per month	Dollars						
Average montly remittances	Dollars						
Purpose of remittances <sup>c</sup> (All that apply)	Codes		.....		.....		.....
Average montly savings	Dollars						
Savings brought to Mexico	Dollars						
Purpose of Savings <sup>c</sup> (All that apply)	Codes		.....		.....		.....

**(a) How was job obtained?**

- 1 = Searched by oneself
- 2 = Recommended by a relative
- 3 = Recommended by a friend
- 4 = Recommended by a fellow home-community memt
- 5 = Recommended by a coyote
- 6 = Contracted
- 7 = Paid a friend/ fellow home-community member
- 8 = Through an employment agency
- 9 = "Pick-up" on street corner

**(b) Race:**

- 1 = Anglo
- 2 = Black
- 3 = Asian
- 4 = Chicano
- 5 = Mexican
- 6 = Other Latino
- 7 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 = Company

**(c) Remittances and savings:**

- 1 = Food and maintenance
- 2 = Construction or repair of house
- 3 = Purchase of house or lot
- 4 = Purchase of vehicle
- 5 = Purchase of tools
- 6 = Purchase of livestock
- 7 = Purchase of agricultural inputs
- 8 = Purchase of consumer goods
- 9 = Start/expand business
- 10 = Education expenses
- 11 = Health expenses
- 12 = Debt payment
- 13 = Finance a special event
- 14 = Recreation / entertainment
- 15 = Savings
- 16 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**TABLE N** Information about the use of **public services** in U.S.

During trips to the U.S.	Answers		
Have you had children in public schools?	Yes	No	DES
Have you ever received unemployment compensation?	Yes	No	DES
Have you ever received food stamps?	Yes	No	DES
Have you ever received welfare?	Yes	No	DES
What type? <sup>a</sup> AFDC	Yes	No	DES
WIC	Yes	No	DES
SSI	Yes	No	DES
General	Yes	No	DES
Have you or a family member gone to the doctor?	Yes	No	DES
Have you or a family member been hospitalized?	Yes	No	DES
If someone went to the doctor or hospital, who paid? <sup>b</sup> (All that apply)	.....	.....	.....

**(a) Types of welfare:**

AFDC	Aid for Families with Dependent Children
WIC	Women Infants Children Program
SSI	Supplemental Security Income Program
General	State assistant (not federal)

**(b) Who paid doctor/ hospital?**

- 1 = Employer
- 2 = Private insurance
- 3 = Medicaid
- 4 = Self
- 5 = Relative
- 6 = No one
- 7 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**Table L2** Information about the household head's migratory experience to Canada

In your trips to Canada...	Answer
<b>Help on your first trip:</b>	
When needed money, who offered HELP? <sup>a</sup> Code	
<b>Financial Activity:</b>	
Do you have BANK ACCOUNT in Canada?	Yes No DES
Have you applied for TAX RETURN in Canada?	Yes No DES
<b>Social Relations:</b>	
Have you participated in SPORTS organizations?	Yes No DES
Have you participated in RELIGIOUS/SOCIAL organizations?	Yes No DES
What kind of relations with BLACKS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
What kind of relations with ASIANS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
What kind of relations with CANADIANS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
What kind of relations with LATINOS? <sup>b</sup> Code	
<b>Inglés:</b>	
Do you speak and understand ENGLISH? <sup>c</sup> Code	
Do you use ENGLISH AT WORK? <sup>d</sup> Code	
Do you use ENGLISH with FRIENDS? <sup>d</sup> Code	
Do you use ENGLISH at the FARM? <sup>d</sup> Code	
<b>French:</b>	
Do you speak and understand FRENCH? <sup>c</sup> Code	
Do you use FRENCH AT WORK? <sup>d</sup> Code	
Do you use FRENCH with FRIENDS? <sup>d</sup> Code	
Do you use FRENCH at the FARM? <sup>d</sup> Code	

**(a) Who helped?**

- 1 = Fellow home-community member
- 2 = Friend
- 3 = Employer
- 4 = Relative
- 5 = Bank
- 6 = Did not need help
- 7 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) Type of relations:**

- 0 = None or casual
- 1 = Workplace
- 2 = Friendship
- 3 = Very Close
- 4 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**(c) English & French**

- 0 = Doesn't speak nor understands
- 1 = Doesn't speak but understands a little
- 2 = Doesn't speak but understands well
- 3 = Both: speaks and understands a little
- 4 = Both: speaks and understands well

**(d) English & French usage**

- 1 = None
- 2 = Sometimes
- 3 = Often
- 4 = Always

**Table M2** Information about the **financial situation** in Canada during **last trip**

Questions	Answers			
<b><i>This information refers to the first job ever in Canada</i></b>				
<b>HEAD only</b>				
How did you get your job? <sup>a</sup>	Code			
How much did you get paid hourly?	\$Cnd.			
How many months per year did you work?	Quantity			
Did you get paid with check or cash?		Check	Cash	Unk
Race of head's employer? <sup>b</sup>	Code			
Race of head's supervisor? <sup>b</sup>	Code			
Type of farm where worked?	Family		Company	
Type of crops grown? <sup>d</sup>	Code	Specify:*		
<b><i>This information refers to the last job in Canada</i></b>				
<b>HEAD only</b>				
Type of worker? <sup>e</sup>	Código			
How much did you get paid hourly?	\$Cnd.			
How many hours did you work per week?	Cantidad			
How many months per year did you work?	Cantidad			
Did you get paid with check or cash?		Check	Cash	Unk
Race of head's employer? <sup>b</sup>	Código			
Race of head's supervisor? <sup>b</sup>	Código			
Type of farm where worked?	Family		Company	
Type of crops grown? <sup>d</sup>	Código	Specify:*		
<b><i>This is about spending, savings, and remittances</i></b>				
<b>Household</b>				
Food budget per month	\$Cnd.			
Average monthly remittances	\$Cnd.			
Purpose of remittances <sup>c</sup> (All that apply)	Códigos	:	:	:
Average monthly savings	\$Cnd.			
Savings brought to Mexico	\$Cnd.			
Purpose of savings <sup>c</sup> (All that apply)	Códigos	:	:	:

**(a) ¿Cómo obtuvo el empleo?**

- 1 = Searched by oneself
- 2 = Recommended by a relative
- 3 = Recommended by a friend
- 4 = Recommended by a fellow worker
- 5 = Other

**(d) Type of Crop**

- 1 = Greenhouse
- 2 = Open land

\* Specify type of crop (tomato, tobacco, etc.)

**(b) Race:**

- 1 = Canadian / European
- 2 = Black
- 3 = Asian
- 4 = Mexican
- 5 = Latino
- 6 = Menonite
- 7 = Other

**(e) Type of Worker**

- 1 = Called by employer
- 2 = STyPS selection

**(c) Remittances and savings:**

- 1 = Food and maintenance
- 2 = Construction or repair of house
- 3 = Purchase of house or lot
- 4 = Purchase of vehicle
- 5 = Purchase of tools
- 6 = Purchase of livestock
- 7 = Purchase of agricultural inputs
- 8 = Purchase of consumer goods

- 9 = Start/expand business
- 10 = Education expenses
- 11 = Health expenses
- 12 = Debt payment
- 13 = Finance a special event
- 14 = Recreation / entertainment
- 15 = Savings
- 16 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**TABLE N2** Information about the use of **public services** in Canada

During trips to Canada	Answer		
Have you suffered accidents at work or illnesses work-related?	Yes	No	Unknown
Have you reported such accidents/illnesses to employer?	Yes	No	Unknown
Have you received healthcare?	Yes	No	Unknown
Have you been mistreated by employer/supervisor?	Yes	No	Unknown
Have you reported your employer to the embassy or STyPS)?	Yes	No	Unknown
Have you requested help from the Mexican or Canadian embassy?	Yes	No	Unknown
Have you received unemployment compensation?	Yes	No	Unknown

**TABLE O**                      **Current and past lands - agricultural lands**

Land #	Number of hectares	Type of land <sup>a</sup>	Number of cultivated hectares	Tenency <sup>b</sup>	Year acquired	Year sold	Financed w/ U.S. dollars?	Located in U.S.?	How acquired? <sup>c</sup>
<b>Current Land</b>									
1		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
2		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
3		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
4		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
<b>Past Lands</b>									
1		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
2		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
3		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.
4		Cód.		Cód.			Yes No DES	Yes No DES	Cód.

**(a) Type of land:**

- 1 = Irrigated  
2 = Wetland  
3 = Dryland  
4 = Grazing/pasture  
5 = Orchard  
6 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**(b) Tenency:**

- 1 = Ejido  
2 = Private  
3 = Communal  
4 = Leased

**(c) How acquired?**

- 1 = Savings  
2 = Loan from bank  
3 = Loan from family  
4 = Loan from friends  
5 = Inheritance  
6 = Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**TABLE P** Information about the **usage of current land**

Question	Answer		
<b>Information about the cultivated land</b>			
Number of family members who work (head included)			
Number of non-family workers who help			
Use of agricultural machinery?	Yes	No	DES
Use of fertilizers?	Yes	No	DES
Use of insecticides?	Yes	No	DES
U.S. financing to cultivate?	Yes	No	DES
<b>Information about animals</b>	<b>How many?</b>	<b>Financed w/ U.S. dollars?</b>	
Cows		Yes	No DES
Pigs		Yes	No DES
Horses		Yes	No DES
Donkeys		Yes	No DES
Oxen		Yes	No DES
Chicken		Yes	No DES
Goats		Yes	No DES
Other: _____		Yes	No DES

**TABLE Q** Household head & Spouse **HEALTH**

Questions	Answers									
	Household head			Spouse						
Height	meters			meters						
Weight	kgs			kgs						
Do you currently smoke?	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
Have you ever smoked?	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
Age at first smoke	years			years						
<b><i>How do you consider your health?</i></b>	<b>Household head</b>			<b>Spouse</b>						
Quality of health at age 14	V	G	R	P	V	G	R	P		
Quality of health last year	V	G	R	P	V	G	R	P		
Current quality of health	V	G	R	P	V	G	R	P		
<b><i>Have you ever had or currently have...</i></b>	<b>Household head</b>			<b>Spouse</b>						
Hypertension or high blood pressure	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
Diabetes or high sugar levels	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
Heart attack or heart problems	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
Stroke	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
Chronic lung conditions	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
Emotional, nerves, or psychiatric problems	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
Cancer or malignant tumor	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk				
<b><i>Only ask whenever there's been a migration trip</i></b>	<b>Household head</b>			<b>Spouse</b>						
Quality of health prior to U.S. migration	V	G	R	P	N/A	V	G	R	P	N/A
Quality of health after U.S. migration	V	G	R	P	N/A	V	G	R	P	N/A

V = Very Good

G = Good

R = Regular

P = Poor

N/A = Not a migrant